

## Bolekhiv

```

var DrawingManagerData = {"mapZoom":11,"mapCenter":["49.0676955126","23.8157092849"],"
mapObjects":[{"title":null,"type":"marker","coordinates":[["48.8674884205","25.3985155934"]]}, {"ti
tle":"","type":"marker","coordinates":[["49.0765585155","23.8548480788"]]}]; var GoogleMaps = {
  map: null, mapZoom: (DrawingManagerData == "" ? 4 : DrawingManagerData.mapZoom),
  mapCenter: (DrawingManagerData == "" ? new google.maps.LatLng(24.886436490787712,
    -70.2685546875) : new google.maps.LatLng(DrawingManagerData.mapCenter[0],
    DrawingManagerData.mapCenter[1])), existingAreas: (DrawingManagerData == "" ? "" :
    DrawingManagerData.mapObjects), renderedAreas: [], drawingManager: null, markerIcons: {
  "regular" : "http://icons.iconarchive.com/icons/icons-land/vista-map-markers/32/Map-Marker-Marker-
    Outside-Chartreuse-icon.png", "hovered" : "http://icons.iconarchive.com/icons/icons-land/vista-map-
    markers/64/Map-Marker-Marker-Outside-Azure-icon.png"}, init: function() { //Define Map Center View
    var mapOptions = { zoom: this.mapZoom, center: this.mapCenter, mapTypeControlOptions: {
      mapTypeIds: [google.maps.MapTypeId.ROADMAP,google.maps.MapTypeId.TERRAIN,
      google.maps.MapTypeId.SATELLITE] }, mapTypeId: google.maps.MapTypeId.TERRAIN }; this.map =
    new google.maps.Map(document.getElementById('map-canvas'), mapOptions); //draw existing areas
    this.drawExistingAreas(); }, drawExistingAreas: function() { for (var i in this.existingAreas) { //handle
      polygons if ( this.existingAreas[i].type == "polygon" ) { var paths = []; for (var point in
        this.existingAreas[i].coordinates) { paths.push(new google.maps.LatLng (
        this.existingAreas[i].coordinates[point][0], this.existingAreas[i].coordinates[point][1] ) ); } var area =
        new google.maps.Polygon({ paths: paths, strokeColor: '#FF0000', strokeOpacity: 0.8, strokeWeight:
        2, fillColor: '#FF0000', fillOpacity: 0.35, title: this.existingAreas[i].title, type: this.existingAreas[i].type
        }); area.setMap(this.map); this.drawLabel(this.existingAreas[i]); } //handle markers if (
        this.existingAreas[i].type == "marker" ) { var position = new
        google.maps.LatLng(this.existingAreas[i].coordinates[0][0], this.existingAreas[i].coordinates[0][1]);
        var marker = new google.maps.Marker({ position: position, icon: GoogleMaps.markerIcons.regular,
        title: this.existingAreas[i].title, type: this.existingAreas[i].type }); marker.setMap(this.map);
        this.drawLabel(this.existingAreas[i]); } } }, drawLabel: function( object ) { var marker = new
        MarkerWithLabel({ position: new google.maps.LatLng(object.coordinates[0][0],
        object.coordinates[0][1]), map: this.map, labelContent: object.title, labelAnchor: new
        google.maps.Point(30, 20), labelClass: "drawing_manager_read_only_label", // the CSS class for the
        label labelStyle: {opacity: 1}, icon: "http://placeholder.it/1x1", visible: true }); } } jQuery(function() {
        GoogleMaps.init(); });

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שם בפולנית: Bolechów

שם בגרמנית: Bolechow

שם באוקראינית: Болехів [Bolekhiv]

שם ברוסית: Болехов [Bolekhov]

שם בעברית: [בוליחוב] Bolekhov

שם בידיש: [באלחוב] Bolekhov

היסטוריה מנהלית:

| District                  | Province                                                                                                   | State                                                                                                                  | Years                            |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| ów Land (Z                | Rus Voivodship<br>)Województwo ruskie(                                                                     | Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth:<br>Kingdom of Poland                                                                   | Till 1772                        |
| viat Dolina               | Kingdom of Galicia and<br>Königreich Lodomeria ( )Galizien und Lodomerien                                  | "Hapsburg Empire", since 1804 -<br>Austrian Empire                                                                     | 1772-1867                        |
| viat Dolina               | Kingdom of Galicia and<br>Königreich Lodomeria ( )Galizien und Lodomerien                                  | Austro-Hungarian Monarchy                                                                                              | 1867-1914                        |
|                           | General-Government<br>Galitsia                                                                             | Under Russian occupation                                                                                               | 1914-1915                        |
| viat Dolina               | Kingdom of Galicia and<br>(Königreich Lodomeria<br>Galizien und Lodomerien)                                | Austro-Hungarian Monarchy                                                                                              | 1915-1918                        |
|                           |                                                                                                            | West-Ukrainian People's Republic                                                                                       | 1918 - May<br>1919               |
| viat Dolina               | województwo Stanisławów                                                                                    | Republic of Poland                                                                                                     | May 1919 -<br>September<br>1939  |
|                           | oblast' Stanislav                                                                                          | USSR: Ukrainian Soviet Socialist<br>Republic                                                                           | September<br>1939 - June<br>1941 |
|                           | Galizien Distrikt                                                                                          | General Under German occupation:<br>Das Government ( )<br>Generalgouvernement für die<br>)besetzten polnischen Gebiete | June 1941 - July<br>1944         |
| h Bolekhiv<br>Since 1964  | Stanislavov<br>since oblast';(Stanislaviv)<br>1962 renamed<br>Ivano-Frankovsk<br>oblast'(Ivano-Frankivs'k) | USSR: Ukrainian Soviet Socialist<br>Republic                                                                           | 1944-91                          |
| la Bolekhiv<br>from 1993) | oblast' Ivano-Frankivs'k                                                                                   | Republic of Ukraine                                                                                                    | Since 1991                       |

| Year        | Jews       | Total     | Year        |
|-------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| 1765        | ca. 1,300  | -         | 1765        |
| 1859        | 2,700      | 3,704     | 1859        |
| 1870        | 2,900      | ca. 4,000 | 1870        |
| 1890        | 3,323      | 4,237     | 1890        |
| 1910        | 3,085      | 3,958     | 1910        |
| 1921        | 2,433      | 3,150     | 1921        |
| 1931        | 2,986      | ?         | 1931        |
| Early 1990s | 2 families |           | Early 1990s |
| 2001        | 0          | 11,300    | 2001        |

נתוני אוכלוסייה:

הערות:

[Gallery section.](#) For photographs see

Bolechow is a town on the banks of the Sukil River (a tributary of the Dniester), at the foot of the and about 17 km north-west from [Ivano-Frankivsk](#) Carpathian Mountains, about 70 km west from

[.Dolina](#)

Bolekhiv was a relatively large city, established at the beginning of the 17th century, which served as an important center of social and economic life in the Dolina region. Jews inhabited the city from its inception, and during the second half of the 19th century comprised about 75% of its population (3,323 out of 4,237 inhabitants in 1890). Among the Jewish inhabitants of Bolekhiv were those involved in major trade and industry (particularly tanning), scholars and famous rabbis. Jews played an extremely important role in the city's economic and public life, and in 1874 Israel Hauptman, the Jewish owner of the city's tanning factory, was elected mayor. One of the most notable figures in Bolechów's Jewish community was the wine trader and public figure Dov Ber Birkenthal (1723-1805), the author of a memoir which serves as an important source of data regarding Jewish life in the Polish-Lithuanian kingdom during its final years. The Jewish Enlightenment and processes of modernization reached Bolechów in the 19th century, finding expression in the activities of a local chapter of the Enlightenment movement, which managed to take over communal leadership, and in the establishment of the progressive Jewish school in the city in the 1850s. Alongside these developments, the majority of the Jewish population of Bolekhiv continued its traditional lifestyle and was even influenced by the spread of Hasidism. In the city center, near the marketplace, where Jewish life was centered, a large . *kloizes* fortress-like synagogue was built at the beginning of the 19th century; near it operated several halls of study and Hasidic

Following the killing of all of Bolekhiv's Jews by the Nazis, not many testimonies to the formerly vibrant Jewish life of the city remained. The large synagogue served as a worker's club and the old cemetery was targeted by acts of vandalism by local inhabitants. Only recently have various Jewish organizations initiated the fencing in of the cemetery and the refurbishing of the synagogue.

אזור היסטורי-תרבותי: Prikarpattia - Eastern Galicia

**פריטים רלוונטיים לקהילה**

שנה

 [סוג הפריט](#)  
מבנים

[בית](#)  
[Old Austrian house](#)

שנה

סוג הפרט

כותרת

|       |                                                                                  |
|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| מבנים | <a href="#">A water mill</a>                                                     |
| מבנים | <a href="#">Old Jewish houses on the South of the Market square</a>              |
| מבנים | <a href="#">Old Austrian house near the Market Sq.</a>                           |
| מבנים | <a href="#">House of Dr. Reifeisen</a>                                           |
| מבנים | <a href="#">Old house on the former Boznicna street near the Great Synagogue</a> |
| מבנים | <a href="#">House of Jacob Blumenthal</a>                                        |
| מבנים | <a href="#">Old houses on the north side of the Market square</a>                |
| מבנים | <a href="#">Villa of Lipman Bornstein</a>                                        |
| מבנים | <a href="#">Bolechow Forest Lyceum</a>                                           |

[פריטים נוספים](#)

קודם [Pause](#) [הבא](#)  
[Synagogue in Bolechow - praying hall](#)



[The greate synagogue in Bolechow - eastern facade](#)



[The greate synagogue in Bolechow - southern facade](#)





[קודם](#) [Pause](#) [הבא](#)

[The greate synagogue in Bolechow - front entrance](#)



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